

# “Fostering English Learners’ Confidence”

By Rhonda Bondie, Laurie Gaughran, and Akane Zusho

## Introduction

## Why Routines Revolutionize Discussion

**Why do routines revolutionize discussion?**

When \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

Because \_\_\_\_\_, students can \_\_\_\_\_.

According to \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**What is the value of discussion routines for English Learners?**

The article states that. . .

According to the text. . .

Based on the information. . .

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Building Confidence in Speaking**

**How do routines build confidence in speaking?**

Routines build confidence by. . .

Confidence in speaking is built by. . .

Students say. . .

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Seven Tips for Using Routines**

**What practices assist teachers and students in using routines effectively?**

One idea presented is. . .

One way to address effectiveness is. . .

One recommendation is. . .

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Toward Engagement and Autonomy: How do discussion routines create engagement and autonomy?**